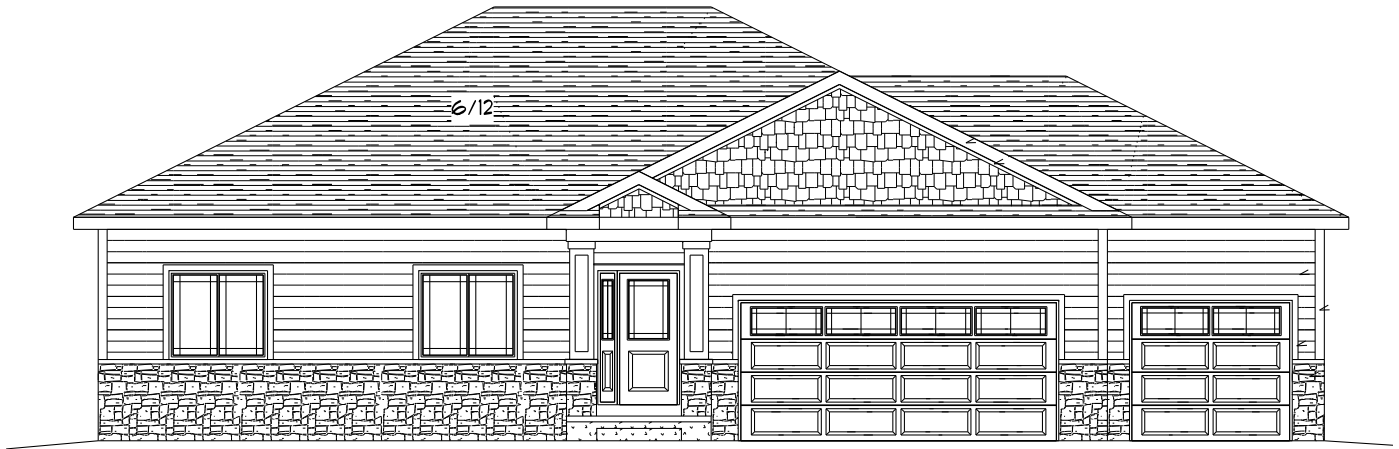
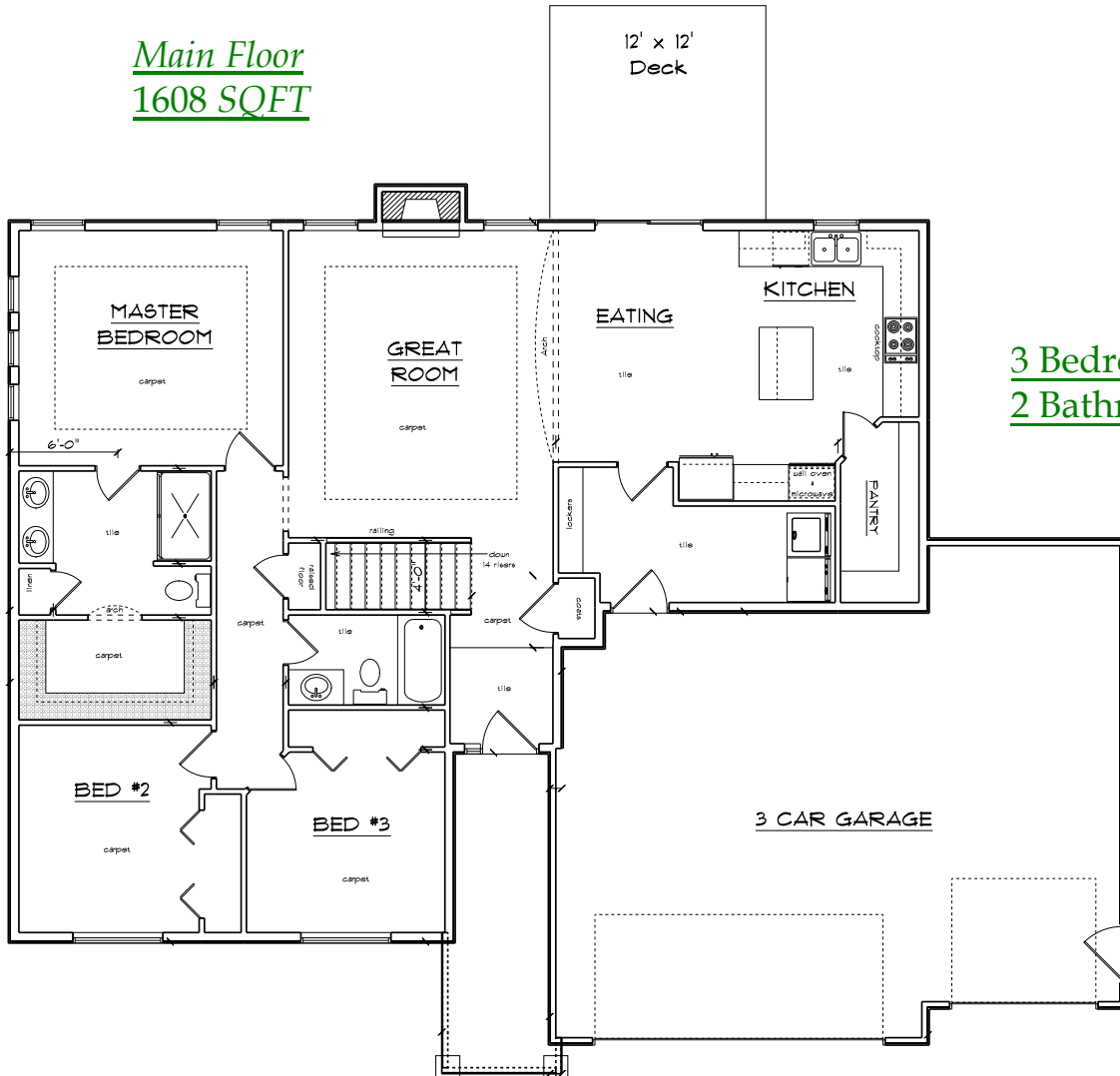




The Colorado



Main Floor
1608 SQFT



3 Bedrooms
2 Bathrooms